

THE GOSPEL OF

LUKE

That you may have certainty!

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# Nothing better than a pardon when you're in jail!

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Jesus or Barabbas

Luke 23:13-25

<sup>13</sup>Pilate called together the chief priests, the leaders, and the people, <sup>14</sup>and said to them, "You have brought me this man as one who misleads the people. But in fact, after examining him in your presence, I have found no grounds to charge this man with those things you accuse him of. <sup>15</sup>Neither has Herod, because he sent him back to us. Clearly, he has done nothing to deserve death. <sup>16</sup>Therefore, I will have him whipped and then release him."

<sup>18</sup>Then they all cried out together, "Take this man away! Release Barabbas to us!" <sup>19</sup>(He had been thrown into prison for a rebellion that had taken place in the city, and for murder.)

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#### **Jesus or Barabbas**

Luke 23:13-25

<sup>20</sup>Wanting to release Jesus, Pilate addressed them again, <sup>21</sup>but they kept shouting, "Crucify! Crucify him!"

<sup>22</sup>A third time he said to them, "Why? What has this man done wrong? I have found in him no grounds for the death penalty. Therefore, I will have him whipped and then release him."

<sup>23</sup>But they kept up the pressure, demanding with loud voices that he be crucified, and their voices won out. <sup>24</sup>So Pilate decided to grant their demand <sup>25</sup>and released the one they were asking for, who had been thrown into prison for rebellion and murder. But he handed Jesus over to their will.

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him in your presence, I have found no grounds to charge this man with those things you accuse him of. <sup>15</sup>Neither has Herod, because he sent him back to us. Clearly, he has done nothing to deserve death. <sup>16</sup>Therefore, I will have him whipped and then release him."

# **PUBLIC VERDICT**

- > After a third public trial, Pilate proclaims his verdict (again) and announces sentencing:
  - Pilate declares Jesus innocent of all charges, and announces plans to have Him whipped before releasing Him.
    - Pilate insists that nothing worthy of death has been done, and he repeats the earlier verdict to chastise and release Jesus.
    - The judge has almost taken up the role of defense attorney, while the crowd has become the judge and jury.

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<sup>18</sup>Then **they all cried out together**, "Take this man away! Release Barabbas to us!"

<sup>21</sup>but **they kept shouting**, "Crucify! Crucify him!"

<sup>23</sup>But they kept up the pressure, demanding with loud voices...

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# **PUBLIC OUTCRY**

- Pilates' verdict agitated the crowd even more, and the voices grew louder.
  - The scene transformed from a simple public hearing into a near riot – on a feast day when the city was full of people.
- The crowd made clear their desire by shouting it three times:
  - 23:18 They all cried out together
  - 23:21 They kept shouting
  - 23:23 They kept up the pressure, demanding with loud voices

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<sup>18</sup>Then they all cried out together, "Take this man away! Release Barabbas to us!"

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#### **PUBLIC DEMANDS**

- The extremely vocal crowd demanded two things of Pilate:
  - 1. Release Barabbas, a true insurrectionist who had been convicted of murder, and
  - 2. Crucify Jesus!
- Remember, maintaining the peace and order was Pilate's number one priority.
- Barabbas had already incited rebellion and was a certifiable threat to Pilate.

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<sup>23</sup>But they kept up the pressure, demanding with loud voices that he be crucified...

# **POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS**

- Why would Pilate even consider releasing Barabbas, who had already disrupted the equilibrium of Jerusalem?
  - Because the scene before him in the streets of Jerusalem represented an even greater threat to him than did Barabbas.
    - When <u>Pilate saw that he was getting</u> <u>nowhere</u>, but that <u>a riot was starting</u> instead... (Matthew 27:24)

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<sup>23</sup>But they kept up the pressure, demanding with loud voices that he be crucified, and their voices won out. <sup>24</sup>So Pilate decided to grant their demand...

#### **POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY**

- The crowd won out, Pilate succumbs to the pressure and capitulates to their demands:
  - He releases Barabbas, likely with some fear and trepidation, and then
  - \* He hands over Jesus to be crucified.
- Feeling guilty, he washes his hands and tried to cast blame on the Jewish crowd.
  - 24When Pilate saw that he was getting nowhere, but that a riot was starting instead, he took some water, washed his hands in front of the crowd, and said, "I am innocent of this man's blood. (Matthew 27:24)

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#### PERPLEXING REVERSAL

- What happened to the crowd that supported Jesus so vehemently?
  - The chief priests, the scribes, and the leaders of the people were looking for a way to kill him, but they could not find a way to do it, because all the people were captivated by what they heard. (Luke 19:47)
  - Then the scribes and the chief priests looked for a way to get their hands on him that very hour, because they knew he had told this parable against them, but they feared the people. (Luke 20:19)
  - The chief priests and the scribes were looking for a way to put him to death, because they were afraid of the people. (Luke 22:2)
  - So he accepted the offer and started looking for a good opportunity to betray him to them when the crowd was not present. (Luke 22:6)

Jewish leaders feared the crowd because the crowd revered Jesus.

What changed?

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# **POWERLESS DISCIPLES**

- Judas betrayed Jesus, emboldening the leaders and striking fear into the hearts of the disciples.
  - "Then the company of soldiers, the commander, and the Jewish officials arrested Jesus and tied him up." (John 18:12)
  - The disciples all deserted him and ran away. (Matthew, 26:56, Mark 14:50), and
  - The formerly fearless Peter turned coward and denied him three times. (Luke 22:54-62)

With Jesus in custody, and the disciples in hiding, the confidence of the crowd faded.

Jesus stood alone!

# **POWER HUNGRY LEADERS**

- The emboldened religious leaders threatened Pilate and intimidated the crowds:
  - From that moment Pilate kept trying to release him. But the Jews shouted, "If you release this man, you are not Caesar's friend. Anyone who makes himself a king opposes Caesar!" (John 19:12)
  - The chief priests and the elders, however, persuaded the crowds to ask for Barabbas and to execute Jesus. (Matthew 27:20)
  - But the chief priests stirred up the crowd so that he would release Barabbas to them instead. (Mark 15:11)

And Jesus stood silent before His accusers while all of this happened, because that was God's plan.

He could have called 10,000 angels, but He didn't!

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# DELIBERATE DISCIPLESHIP

- Jesus was convicted, despite being declared innocent three times during the public trials.
- Barabbas, whose name means "son of the father," goes free while the true Son goes to His death.
- ➤ The innocent One was condemned so the guilty can be set free, and I'm not just talking about Barabbas.
- Those who have been rescued from the penalty of sin understand that Barabbas's freedom is a portrait of our own pardon.
- The crowd shouted, release Barabbas.
- > Jesus said, release them all!

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# **Romans 5:6-8**

For while we were still helpless, at the right time,
Christ died for the ungodly. For rarely will someone die
for a just person — though for a good person perhaps
someone might even dare to die. But God proves his
own love for us in that while we were still sinners,
Christ died for us.

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